



# ACTION FOR GLOBAL HEALTH

GESUNDHEITSSYSTEME  
FINANZIERUNG  
ZUGANG

## „Germany’s Official Development Aid to Health“

German National Appendix to “Health in Crisis – Why, in a time of economic crisis, Europe must do more than ever to achieve the health Millennium Development Goals” Action for Global Health Third Policy Report

German AfGH-Partners:



 terre des hommes  
**Hilfe für Kinder in Not**

Supported by:



**Imprint:**

Action for Global Health Germany

German Partners of Action for Global Health are Deutsche Welthungerhilfe e.V. and terre des hommes e.V.

[www.actionforglobalhealth.eu/de](http://www.actionforglobalhealth.eu/de)

Contact: [deutschland@actionforglobalhealth.eu](mailto:deutschland@actionforglobalhealth.eu)

Author: Joachim Rüppel, Medical Mission Institute Würzburg

July 2009

**Germany's Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Real Resource Transfers to Developing Countries 2005-2008 (in million euros)**

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total ODA under the terms of DAC/OECD	8,112.1	8,313.4	8,978.4	9,643.9
Debt Forgiveness	2,768.6	2,169.0	2,094.4	1,801.2
Imputed Student Costs	744.6	717.0	700.8	nv
Refugee Costs (1st yr)	14.1	14.7	10.3	nv
Administrative Costs	166.0	181.2	191.7	189.3
Real ODA Transfers <sup>1)</sup>	4,418.9	5,231.5	5,981.2	6,942.3
Share of real transfers in total ODA	54.5%	62.9%	66.6%	72.0%
Gross National Income (GNI)	2,251,170.0	2,334,970.0	2,447,390.0	2,528,600.0
Total ODA as % of GNI	0.36%	0.36%	0.37%	0.38%
Real ODA transfers as % of GNI	0.20%	0.22%	0.24%	0.27%

<sup>1)</sup> ODA less the 4 items shown above which do not represent real flows of ODA resources to recipient countries. For 2008 preliminary calculation assuming the same costs for students and refugees from developing countries as reported in 2007.

Source: OECD/DAC, own calculations

**Germany's Contributions to International Cooperation for Health Promotion in the year 2007, taking into account all Relevant Financing Mechanisms (amounts in millions)**

Financing Mechanisms	Commitments	Disbursements
Bilateral Programmes	380.1	350.2
Calculated Share of EC Programmes	112.3	142.0
Participation via IDA / World Bank Programmes	27.7	52.3
Contributions to Relevant UN Organizations	59.4	59.4
Direct Contributions to the Global Fund	116.7	116.7
Share of EC Contributions to the Global Fund	30.7	30.7
Participation in African Development Fund	4.3	1.9
General Budget Support via Bilateral Assistance	8.1	8.4
Share of General Budget Support provided by EC	19.2	17.2
<b>Total (US\$)</b>	<b>758.4</b>	<b>778.8</b>
<b>Total (euros)</b>	<b>553.7</b>	<b>568.5</b>
<b>As % of Germany's GNI</b>	<b>0.023%</b>	<b>0.023%</b>
<b>As % of Germany's Real ODA Transfers</b>		<b>9.51%</b>

Sources: DAC/OECD, WHOSIS, own calculations

**Share of Health Promotion in Real ODA-Transfers by Main Assistance Channels in the year 2007, (million US\$)**

<b>Main Assistance Channel</b>	<b>Real ODA Transfers (Totals)</b>	<b>ODA Transfers for Health Promotion</b>	<b>Health Promotion as % of Totals</b>
Bilateral incl. General Budget Support	3,846.9	358.6	9.3%
European Comm. incl. Contribution to Global Fund and Gen. Budget Support	2,452.3	189.8	7.7%
Multilateral	1,888.6	230.4	12.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,187.8</b>	<b>778.8</b>	<b>9.5%</b>

**Germany's Financial Commitments to International Cooperation for Health Promotion 2005-2007, taking into account all Relevant Financing Mechanisms (amounts in millions) <sup>1)</sup>**

<b>Financing Mechanisms</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
Bilateral Programmes	199.2	462.9	380.1
Calculated Share of EC Programmes	159.4	124.7	112.3
Participation via IDA / World Bank Programmes	41.7	47.8	27.7
Contributions to Relevant UN Organizations	42.8	44.4	59.4
Direct Contributions to the Global Fund	103.0	99.4	116.7
Share of EC Contributions to the Global Fund	16.6	25.3	30.7
Participation in African Development Fund	13.0	7.3	4.3
<b>Total (US\$)</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>731.2</b>
<b>Total (euros)</b>	<b>463.2</b>	<b>646.8</b>	<b>533.8</b>
<b>As % of Germany's GNI</b>	<b>0.021%</b>	<b>0.028%</b>	<b>0.022%</b>

<sup>1)</sup> without regard to health components within general budget support

Source: DAC/OECD, own calculations

**Germany's Net Disbursements to International Cooperation for Health Promotion in the Period 2005-2007, taking into account all Relevant Financing Mechanisms (amounts in millions) <sup>1)</sup>**

<b>Financing Mechanisms</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Projection 2008 <sup>2)</sup></b>
Bilateral Programmes	212.7	246.3	350.2	347.4
Calculated Share of EC Programmes	83.8	126.3	142.0	162.8
Participation via IDA / World Bank Programmes	44.3	59.7	52.3	54.1
Contributions to Relevant UN Organizations	42.8	44.4	59.4	59.4
Direct Contributions to the Global Fund	107.2	89.2	116.7	312.2
Share of EC Contributions to the Global Fund	16.6	25.3	30.7	14.4
Participation in African Development Fund	14.1	9.7	1.9	2.9
<b>Total (US\$)</b>	<b>521.5</b>	<b>601.0</b>	<b>753.2</b>	<b>953.3</b>
<b>Total (euros)</b>	<b>419.6</b>	<b>478.8</b>	<b>549.8</b>	<b>660.9</b>
<b>As % of Germany's GNI</b>	<b>0.019%</b>	<b>0.021%</b>	<b>0.022%</b>	<b>0.026%</b>

<sup>1)</sup> without regard to health components within general budget support

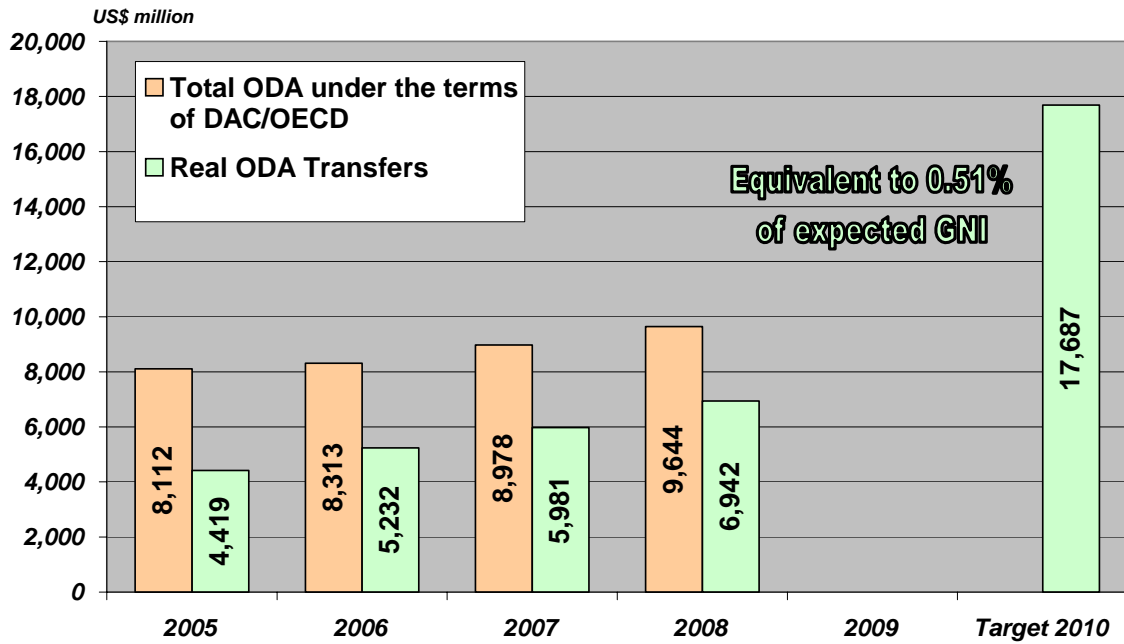
<sup>2)</sup> Estimate based on trends of the flows to the different financing mechanisms assuming constant shares of health components in the overall assistance of the respective organization. Additional data and revisions of parameters led to new and higher estimates for EC Programmes and participation via IDA compared to the first German edition.

**Germany's Contributions to relevant UN Organizations (core budgets)**

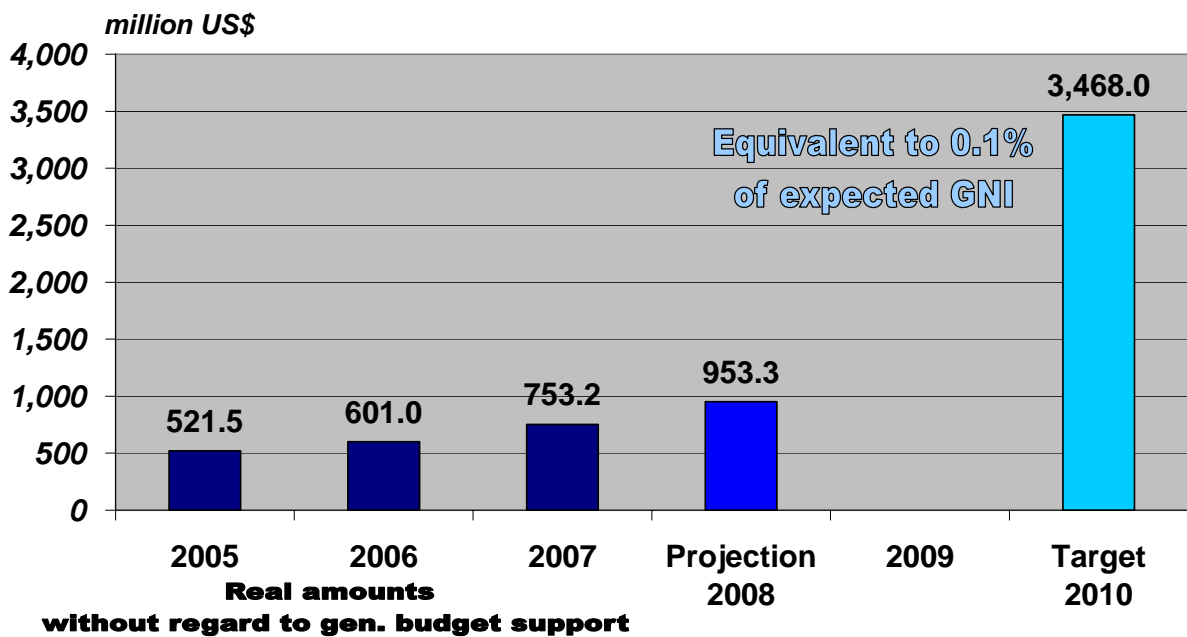
<b>Organisation</b>	<b>ODA to health as % of the organization's total budget</b>	<b>Germany's calculated ODA to health promotion</b>	<b>Contributions in 2007 (current US\$ millions)</b>			<b>Contributions according to Federal Budget (million euros)</b>		
			<b>German Contribution</b>	<b>Share of Germany in %</b>	<b>All DAC countries</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
World Health Organization	70.0%	27.09	38.70	8.7%	446.60	30.85	28.16	27.06
UNAIDS	100.0%	1.57	1.57	0.7%	240.03	1.15	nv	nv
UNICEF	45.7%	2.80	6.13	1.1%	581.37	4.48	nv	6.50
UNFPA	100.0%	25.70	25.70	6.0%	429.17	15.00	16.00	16.00
UNDP	3.5%	1.65	47.02	4.3%	1,103.21	27.00	27.00	27.00
World Food Programme	2.1%	0.63	30.00	12.7%	236.80	23.01	23.01	23.01
<b>Total health relevant Organisations</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>59.44</b>	<b>149.12</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>3,037.18</b>	<b>101.48</b>	<b>nv</b>	<b>nv</b>
Other UN Organ. (difference)	X	X	126.08	5.0%	2,498.29	X	X	X
Total UN Organisations	X	X	275.20	5.0%	5,535.47	X	X	X

Sources: OECD/DAC, Annual reports of UN Organizations, German Federal Ministry of Finance

### Evolution of Germany's Total ODA and Real Resource Transfers in Relation to Target according to EU Growth Plan



### Germany's ODA-Disbursements for Health Promotion in the period 2005-2007, Projection for 2008 and Minimum Financing Target for 2010 in order to Achieve the MDGs



**DAC Countries: Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Real Resource Transfers to Developing Countries 2008** (preliminary calculation, in million US\$)

Rank according to ratio of real transfers / GNI	Donor Countries	Net ODA under OECD/DAC terms	Debt Forgiveness	Imputed Student Costs (2007)	Refugee Costs (2007)	Administrative costs	Real ODA Transfers	Total ODA as % of GNI	Real ODA transfers as % of GNI	GNI
1	Luxembourg	408.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.41	392.41	0.92%	0.88%	44,367.52
2	Sweden	4,729.84	0.00	0.00	258.23	229.94	4,241.67	0.98%	0.88%	483,220.80
3	Norway	3,967.19	53.10	0.00	77.88	210.34	3,625.87	0.88%	0.81%	448,741.96
4	Denmark	2,800.02	96.07	0.00	45.11	138.31	2,520.53	0.82%	0.74%	342,575.91
5	Netherlands	6,992.50	251.55	0.00	125.83	309.30	6,305.82	0.80%	0.73%	868,983.12
6	Ireland	1,324.50	0.00	4.49	0.48	51.45	1,268.08	0.58%	0.56%	227,895.57
7	Belgium	2,380.66	100.71	32.70	84.47	64.97	2,097.81	0.47%	0.42%	502,120.29
8	Finland	1,139.12	0.00	0.00	17.62	54.77	1,066.73	0.43%	0.40%	266,665.22
9	Spain	6,685.91	341.53	53.88	26.67	163.53	6,100.30	0.43%	0.39%	1,544,736.52
10	<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>11,408.71</b>	<b>654.59</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>459.31</b>	<b>10,294.81</b>	<b>0.43%</b>	<b>0.39%</b>	<b>2,646,339.79</b>
11	Switzerland	2,015.78	98.85	1.59	152.47	127.67	1,635.20	0.41%	0.34%	486,313.56
12	Australia	3,166.20	33.48	0.00	0.00	108.58	3,024.14	0.34%	0.32%	934,808.31
13	<b>France</b>	<b>10,956.92</b>	<b>898.99</b>	<b>1,203.81</b>	<b>377.37</b>	<b>354.42</b>	<b>8,122.33</b>	<b>0.39%</b>	<b>0.29%</b>	<b>2,823,108.18</b>
14	<b>Germany</b>	<b>13,910.18</b>	<b>2,598.04</b>	<b>959.34</b>	<b>14.12</b>	<b>273.04</b>	<b>10,065.64</b>	<b>0.38%</b>	<b>0.28%</b>	<b>3,647,194.58</b>
15	<b>Canada</b>	<b>4,725.08</b>	<b>132.76</b>	<b>140.79</b>	<b>172.02</b>	<b>253.11</b>	<b>4,026.40</b>	<b>0.32%</b>	<b>0.27%</b>	<b>1,476,549.80</b>
16	New Zealand	346.32	0.00	0.00	12.90	22.67	310.75	0.30%	0.27%	114,954.14
17	Portugal	613.71	0.03	35.88	0.42	14.29	563.09	0.27%	0.25%	229,433.43
18	Austria	1,681.00	733.34	85.80	50.15	40.49	771.22	0.42%	0.19%	398,773.98
19	Greece	692.87	0.00	47.31	4.62	23.43	617.51	0.20%	0.18%	342,032.31
20	<b>United States</b>	<b>26,008.41</b>	<b>232.31</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>451.04</b>	<b>1,088.02</b>	<b>24,237.04</b>	<b>0.18%</b>	<b>0.17%</b>	<b>14,264,600.00</b>
21	<b>Italy</b>	<b>4,443.59</b>	<b>888.73</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>34.13</b>	<b>64.53</b>	<b>3,456.20</b>	<b>0.20%</b>	<b>0.15%</b>	<b>2,232,998.70</b>
22	<b>Japan</b>	<b>9,362.15</b>	<b>1,572.99</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>940.66</b>	<b>6,846.80</b>	<b>0.18%</b>	<b>0.14%</b>	<b>5,063,824.15</b>
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>119,759.48</b>	<b>8,687.07</b>	<b>2,565.59</b>	<b>1,907.23</b>	<b>5,009.24</b>	<b>101,590.35</b>	<b>0.30%</b>	<b>0.26%</b>	<b>39,390,237.84</b>

**DAC Countries: ODA Growth according to OECD Simulation compared to ODA Target  
resulting from the assumption that all DAC Countries will reach at least the Minimum  
Target set by EU of 0.51% ODA/GNI in 2010**

DAC Countries	ODA simulation by OECD assuming fulfillment of current commitments for 2010		ODA assuming a minimum ratio of 0.51% of ODA / GNI in the year 2010		Difference (million US\$)	Increase over current commit- ments in %	Projected GNI in 2010
	Net ODA (2008 US\$ million)	ODA as % of GNI	Net ODA (2008 US\$ m.)	ODA as % of GNI			
Australia	3,266	0.37	4,502	0.51	1,236	37.8	882,703
Austria	1,945	0.51	1,945	0.51	0	0.0	381,373
Belgium	3,361	0.70	3,361	0.70	0	0.0	480,143
Canada	4,875	0.34	7,313	0.51	2,438	50.0	1,433,824
Denmark	2,623	0.80	2,623	0.80	0	0.0	327,875
Finland	1,300	0.51	1,300	0.51	0	0.0	254,902
France	13,909	0.51	13,909	0.51	0	0.0	2,727,255
Germany	17,687	0.51	17,687	0.51	0	0.0	3,468,039
Greece	1,145	0.35	1,668	0.51	523	45.7	327,143
Ireland	1,307	0.60	1,307	0.60	0	0.0	217,833
Italy	10,866	0.51	10,866	0.51	0	0.0	2,130,588
Japan	13,310	0.28	24,243	0.51	10,933	82.1	4,753,571
Luxembourg	395	0.93	395	0.93	0	0.0	42,473
Netherlands	6,647	0.80	6,647	0.80	0	0.0	830,875
New Zealand	415	0.35	605	0.51	190	45.8	118,571
Norway	4,295	1.00	4,295	1.00	0	0.0	429,500
Portugal	1,119	0.51	1,119	0.51	0	0.0	219,412
Spain	8,271	0.56	8,271	0.56	0	0.0	1,476,964
Sweden	4,625	1.00	4,625	1.00	0	0.0	462,500
Switzerland	1,862	0.40	2,374	0.51	512	27.5	465,500
United Kingdom	14,243	0.56	14,243	0.56	0	0.0	2,543,393
United States	27,647	0.20	70,500	0.51	42,853	155.0	13,823,500
Totals	145,113	0.38	203,798	0.54	58,685	40.4	37,797,937